

# Author's Instruction

2025/01/07  
2025/02/14  
2025/04/29  
2025/12/01  
2026/02/13

1. *Show Chwan Medical Journal* is an academic publication in medical and health caring related fields and dedicates to publishing original articles, case reports, brief communications and review articles that not previously published. Only manuscripts written in English are accepted.
2. The title page should contain title, full name and affiliations of all authors, less than 50 letters of running title and information for the corresponding author (affiliation, postal/mail address, e-mail address, telephone and fax numbers).
3. The abstract should be a single paragraph, unstructured and less than 300 words in length with 3 to 7 keywords at the end of the abstract page.
4. Manuscript should be submitted in the following sequence: title page, abstract including keywords, introduction, material and methods, results, discussion, acknowledgement, references, tables, figure legends and figures.
5. Types of article:
  - (i) Original Article: Contributions with originality or academic value. Word limit: 5000 words, and references: 60 or less.
  - (ii) A Case Report should be casting an abstract followed by introduction, case history, discussion and references. It can be divided into two categories: (1) precious cases, and (2) typical of educational cases. The typical educational cases focus on discussion and literature review in order to apply for educational purpose. Word limit: 5000 words, and references: 40 or less.
  - (iii) Review Article: Overall review or in-depth discussion of literature and new medical knowledge. Word limit: 5000 words, and references: no restrictions on the number.
  - (iv) Brief/Short Communication must be a short report of clinical, technical records or preliminary experimental results which may be of widespread interest or application. Word limit: 1500 words, abstract: up to 150 words, references: 15 or less, and tables/figures: 2 maximum.
  - (v)
6. References: *Show Chwan Medical Journal* adheres to the Vancouver reference style. Number references with Arabic numerals in parenthesis should be placed consecutively in the order they are cited in the text.
  - (1) Journals: authors, title, abbreviate names of journals (according to Index Medicus), year, volume number, the first and end pages. If the authors are more than six, please list the first six followed by et al.  
*Example:* Hwang MH, Tsai CC, Mo LR, et al. Percutaneous choledochoscopic biliary tract stone removal: Experience in 645 consecutive patients. *Eur J Radiol* 1993; 17: 184-90.
  - (2) Books: authors, name of book, place of publication, publisher, year of publication.  
*Example:* Milliman R. *Health Risks and Behavior: the impact on medical costs*. Wisconsin, Brookfield 1987.
  - (3) Chapter: author's name, title, editor's name, title, place of publication, publisher, year of publication, the beginning and end pages.  
*Example:* Carroll L. *The complete illustrated works*. New Jersey: Gramercy 1993; 177-204.
  - (4) Unpublished references: seminar handouts or symposium proceedings should list authors, title, organizer or host, name of topic, city, country, organized by location, month, year.  
*Example:* Hurley BL, Dean PB, Burn DN. The effect of hospital strategic alliance on performances. In D. A. Anderson(Chair), *Reducing health care financial burden in new century*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the First International Congress of Health Service Research, Atlanta Georgia June, 2000.
  - (5) Internet: authors, title, site name, web site, date (month day, year).  
*Example:* Ungemach FR. WHO FOOD ADDITIVES SERIES: 53 RACTOPAMINE (addendum). International Programme on Chemical Safety. Cited from: <http://www.inchem.org/documents/jecfa/jecmono/v53je08.htm>. June 14th, 2012.
  - (6) Patent: Inventor, assignee, patent title, nation of patent, patent no., date of patent (month day, year).  
*Example:* Pagedas AC, inventor; Ancel Surgical R&D Inc., assignee. Flexible endoscopic grasping and cutting device and positioning tool assembly. United States patent US 20020103498. 2002 Aug 1.
7. Tables: list after references, each table should be typed on separate sheets and should be accompanied by a heading. Place explanation in footnotes under the table.

8. Figures: legends and figures list after references, each figure should be placed on separate sheets and should be clear. The optical and electron microscopy images must indicate the magnification.
9. Punctuate and type the text with font size 12, apply double space, keep 3-cm margins on the left, number all pages and print in A4 paper.
10. All numerical data in text should be presented with Arabic numerals. Abbreviations and symbols for units of measurement should conform to international recommendation (ex. percentage should reported as %).
11. Ethical approval of studies in humans and informed consent:  
For studies involving human participants, appropriate institutional review board or ethics committee approval is required, and such approval, including the official approval code, should be stated in the Materials and Methods section of the manuscript. For all manuscripts that include identifiable patient/participant information (such as personal details, images, or videos relating to an individual person), state explicitly in the Materials and Methods section of the manuscript that informed consent was obtained from all participating adults and from parents or legal guardians in the case of minors or incapacitated adults.
12. Declaration of generative AI in scientific writing:
  - (1) AI and AI-assisted technologies should not be listed as an author or co-author of any submitted manuscript, or be cited as an author;
  - (2) Authors must disclose the use of generative AI and AI-assisted technologies in the writing process by adding a statement at the end of their manuscript in the core manuscript file, before the References list. The statement should be placed in a new section entitled 'Declaration of Generative AI and AI-assisted technologies in the writing process.'  
*Statement: During the preparation of this work, the author(s) used [NAME TOOL / version] in order to [REASON]. After using this tool, the author(s) reviewed and edited the content as needed and take(s) full responsibility for the content of the final manuscript.*
  - (3) Generative AI and AI-assisted technologies cannot be used to write an entire paper or a significant portion of a paper (e.g., method, result and discussion, etc.). If the main content of the paper is completed using generative AI, the editorial office will handle it as academic misconduct.
  - (4) This declaration does not apply to the use of basic tools for checking grammar, spelling, references etc. If there is nothing to disclose, there is no need to add a statement.
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